

BEGIN - MAY 4, 1960

30.24-10621

A17

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD NATO

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, MAY 4 (AP)-THE 15 NATIONS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE (NATO), IN THEIR FINAL CONFERENCE ON SUMMIT STRATEGY, CHALLENGED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO PRACTICE AS WELL AS PREACH THE GOALS OF DISARMAMENT AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

THE WESTERN ALLIES ACCUSED THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP OF AN ATTEMPT TO SWINDLE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION ON THESE ISSUES, AND SAID:

ON DISARMAMENT, RUSSIA HAS THUS FAR REFUSED EVEN TO DISCUSS SPECIFIC PRACTICAL MEASURES FOR ENDING THE ARMS RACE.

ON COEXISTENCE, THE RUSSIANS MUST MAKE A SETTLEMENT WITH ALL OR NONE OF THE MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT. LIKE PEACE, A DETENTE, OR RELAXATION OF TENSION, IS INDIVISIBLE.

THE NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS POSTED THIS NOTICE FOR MOSCOW AS THEY GAVE THE WESTERN BIG THREE THEIR FULL SUPPORT IN THE NEGOTIATIONS OPENING MAY 16 IN PARIS.

THE MINISTERS WHOLEHEARTEDLY APPROVED THE PROPOSALS ON DISARMAMENT, GERMAN UNITY AND EAST-WEST RELATIONS WHICH GOVERNMENT CHIEFS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL SUBMIT TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

AS THEY DEPARTED, ENDING A THREE-DAY PRESUMMIT SESSION, ISTANBUL WAS STILL UNDER MARTIAL LAW. BUT THERE WAS NONE OF THE ANTIGOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATIONS BY STUDENTS SUCH AS MARKED THE OPENING SESSION MONDAY. THE CITY WAS OUTWARDLY CALM. THERE WERE RELATIVELY FEW TROOPS TO BE SEEN DOWNTOWN.

IN THEIR FINAL COMMUNIQUE THE MINISTERS SAID THE SOVIET UNION CANNOT HAVE ITS CAKE AND EAT IT, TOO--MOSCOW CANNOT HAVE A DETENTE WITH THE LEADING MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE, AND STILL CARRY ON PROPAGANDA WARFARE AGAINST OTHER MEMBERS.

THE MINISTERS SAID:

"THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE CANNOT BE SATISFIED WITH A FORMULA OF 'PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE' UNDER THE COVER OF WHICH ATTACKS CONTINUE TO BE MADE ON INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE.

"A DETENTE, LIKE PEACE, IS INDIVISIBLE," THE MINISTERS ADDED, PARAPHRASING MAXIM LITVINOV'S ORATORICAL CHALLENGE IN THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS IN THE 1930S.

THE MINISTERS WERE REFERRING TO MOSCOW'S PROPAGANDA ATTEMPTS TO DISCREDIT AND UNDERMINE THE GOVERNMENTS OF WEST GERMANY AND GREECE. LAST WEEK'S MEETING OF THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION (CENTO) IN TEHRAN ADOPTED A SIMILAR POSITION ON SOVIET PROPAGANDA ASSAULTS AGAINST IRAN.

THE ALLIES DESCRIBED SOVIET TACTICS AS "INCONSISTENT WITH A REAL IMPROVEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, IN A FAREWELL STATEMENT ISSUED SHORTLY BEFORE HE FLEW OFF TO ATHENS, SAID MOSCOW MUST REALIZE THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD WANT AND DESERVE AN END TO THE COLD WAR, AND SOMETHING MORE THAN A CONTINUED STRUGGLE FOR WORLD DOMINATION UNDER ONE GUISE OR ANOTHER.

HERTER URGED THAT THE RUSSIANS HELP GIVE MANKIND SOMETHING MORE THAN A FURTHER "STRUGGLE FOR DOMINATION."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS GOING INTO THE PARIS SUMMIT TALKS FULLY AWARE THAT A SOLUTION OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS WILL BE A PROTRACTED PROCESS REQUIRING MUCH PATIENCE. HE SAID MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) MUST MAINTAIN AND BOLSTER THE UNITY AND STRENGTH OF THEIR COLLECTIVE DEFENSE.

FLYING WITH HERTER WAS GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGHELOS AVEROFF. BOTH MINISTERS ATTENDED THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING IN ISTANBUL WHICH CONCLUDED TODAY.

HERTER WILL DINE TOMORROW WITH KING PAUL AND QUEEN FREDERIKA AND HAVE A MEETING WITH GREEK PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS. HE IS RETURNING TO WASHINGTON FRIDAY.

THE NATO MINISTERS IN EFFECT ASSURED THE SMALLER NATIONS OF THE WESTERN WORLD THAT THE BIG THREE WILL PROTECT THEIR INTERESTS, TOO, AT THE SUMMIT, AND WILL NOT SACRIFICE THEM ON THE ALTAR OF EAST-WEST AGREEMENT.

BUT THEY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS IS GOING TO BE A LONG, DIFFICULT PROCESS. THEY URGED PATIENCE, AND CAUTIONED AGAINST EXPECTING TOO MUCH FROM THE PARIS TALKS.

NATO SECRETARY GENERAL PAUL-HENRI SPAAK TOLD CORRESPONDENTS IN A POST-SESSION NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE WORLD MUST REALIZE THE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING IS ONLY A FIRST STEP. RELAXATION OF TENSION, IF IT COMES, WILL COME BY STAGES, HE SAID.

THE 15 NATIONS, REPRESENTING THE WORLD'S GREATEST PEACETIME MILITARY ALLIANCE, CALLED FOR GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT. BUT THEY COUPLED THIS PLEA WITH THE ASSERTION THAT DISARMAMENT MUST BE ACHIEVED BY STAGES, "UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL."

THE ISSUE OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL IS A MAJOR STUMBLING BLOCK IN THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS IN GENEVA. THESE TALKS HAVE BEEN RECESSED UNTIL AFTER THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

THE NATO SESSION APPROVED THE WESTERN PROPOSALS ON DISARMAMENT IN THE GENEVA TALKS, AND SAID THESE WERE THE BEST WAY TO CARRY OUT THE 1959 UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION ON THIS SUBJECT. THIS RESOLUTION WAS AN AFTERMATH OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY CALLING FOR COMPLETE DISARMAMENT.

THE NATO MINISTERS ALSO:

1. STRONGLY BACKED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN STANDING FIRM ON THEIR RIGHTS IN BERLIN AND EXPRESSED THEIR "DETERMINATION TO PROTECT THE FREEDOM OF THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN." THE ALLIES HAVE INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO STRIKE AN INTERIM BARGAIN WITH MOSCOW ON THE STATUS OF BERLIN, BUT NOT AT THE PRICE OF LIBERTY FOR THE WEST BERLINERS.

2. ASSERTED THAT SELF-DETERMINATION IS THE ONLY WAY TO SOLVE THE PROBLEMS OF GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION. THE WEST WILL PROPOSE A PLEBISCITE TO LET THE GERMAN PEOPLE, BOTH EAST AND WEST, SAY WHETHER THEY WANT TO LIVE IN UNITY OR CONTINUED DIVISION. THE COMMUNISTS, BOTH RUSSIAN AND GERMAN, OBJECT TO A FREE VOTE.

3. ENDORSED A SERIES OF PROPOSALS FOR INCREASING TRADE, INTELLECTUAL AND CULTURAL CONTACTS ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN, WHICH THE WESTERN BIG THREE HAVE AGREED TO SUBMIT IN PARIS.

ALL NATO MINISTERS WELCOMED THE RECENT IMPROVEMENT IN THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE, AND EXPRESSED THE HOPE PARIS NEGOTIATIONS WILL LEAD TO BETTER RELATIONS.

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A139WX

-95-

NUCLEAR

WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES REBUFFED TODAY A NEW SOVIET BID FOR A LONG-TERM MORATORIUM ON UNDERGROUND TESTS OF SMALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REAFFIRMED A JOINT U. S.-BRITISH DECLARATION OF MARCH 29 SAYING THE WESTERN POWERS ARE PREPARED TO ACCEPT ONLY A SHORT-TERM MORATORIUM--AND TO ACCEPT THAT ONLY IF OTHER ISSUES BLOCKING A NUCLEAR TEST BAN AGREEMENT ARE CLEARED AWAY.

IN NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA, THE SOVIET UNION YESTERDAY AGREED TO JOIN WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IN CONDUCTING A SERIES OF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TESTS TO HELP DEVELOP A SYSTEM FOR DETECTING SUCH EXPLOSIONS.

ONCE A SYSTEM WAS WORKED OUT, ASSUMING IT IS POSSIBLE, NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS OF LOW-POWER WOULD BE BANNED BY TREATY. WITHOUT ADEQUATE DETECTION, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS STRONGLY OPPOSED TO A TREATY PROHIBITION OF EXPLOSIONS IN THIS CATEGORY.

WHEN RUSSIA MADE YESTERDAY'S MOVE AT GENEVA--PROBABLY ADVANCING THE CHANCES OF ACTUALLY NEGOTIATING A TEST BAN--THE SOVIET SPOKESMAN RENEWED HIS GOVERNMENT'S DEMAND FOR A MORATORIUM OF FOUR TO FIVE YEARS ON UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE WAS ASKED ABOUT THIS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

HE REMINDED NEWSMEN THAT IN LINE WITH THE AGREEMENT OF EISENHOWER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN ANNOUNCED MARCH-29 "WE ARE PREPARED TO ACCEPT A SHORT TERM MORATORIUM."

DIPLOMATS OF THE TWO WESTERN POWERS HAVE REPORTED THAT EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN HAD IN MIND A YEAR'S MORATORIUM WHICH COULD BE RENEWED IF PROGRESS WAS MADE IN DEVELOPING A DETECTION SYSTEM FOR SMALL EXPLOSIONS.

AS TO RUSSIA'S DECLARED READINESS TO PARTICIPATE IN NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS, WHITE SAID THAT "IS BEING GIVEN VERY CAREFUL STUDY." BUT HE ADDED THAT IT IS "TOO EARLY TO SAY" WHETHER IN THE VIEW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IT ACTUALLY PROMOTES PROSPECTS FOR A TEST BAN TREATY.

BUI25PED

B6 (Q) (350)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, TODAY

ARMS CONTROL

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 4 (AP)--A SCIENTISTS' COMMITTEE SAID TONIGHT THAT STUDY SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THE IDEA OF STARTING AN "INTERNATIONAL FBI" TO DETECT VIOLATIONS OF ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

THE FIVE-MEMBER COMMITTEE SUGGESTED THAT DISARMAMENT DETECTIVES MIGHT SPOT INFRACTIONS BY TRACING THE DISAPPEARANCE OF KEY SPECIALISTS FROM PEACEFUL INTO WARLIKE ACTIVITIES, AND BY QUESTIONING SUCH SPECIALISTS AFTER DRUGGING OR HYPNOTIZING THEM TO GET THE TRUTH.

THE COMMITTEE SAID INTERNATIONAL SECRET AGENTS MIGHT MAKE USE OF INFORMERS FROM A PUBLIC IMBUED WITH "SUPRANATIONAL LOYALTY" BY PROMISING NOT TO DISCLOSE THEIR NAMES IF THEY CAME FORWARD WITH TIPS ON VIOLATORS.

THE SUGGESTIONS WERE IN A REPORT PREPARED FOR THE INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL ORDER (CAPS I, I, O) THROUGH ARRANGEMENTS MADE BY ITS COMMITTEE ON RESEARCH FOR PEACE.

THE REPORT OUTLINED A "PROGRAM FOR RESEARCH ON THE TECHNICAL PROBLEMS OF ARMS CONTROL," WHICH PRIVATE AGENCIES MIGHT CARRY OUT WITHOUT ACCESS TO CONFIDENTIAL GOVERNMENT INFORMATION.

IT SUGGESTED THE FOLLOWING PRIORITY FOR RESEARCH PROJECTS:

1. DESIGN OF THE BEST POSSIBLE INSPECTION SYSTEM FOR EACH FORESEEABLE LEVEL OF DISARMAMENT.
2. TECHNIQUES FOR QUESTIONING KEY PEOPLE, INCLUDING THE USE OF LIE DETECTORS, DRUGS AND HYPNOSIS.
3. WAYS OF MONITORING ARMS RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, AND A SEARCH FOR NEW TECHNIQUES, INCLUDING THE USE OF AN "INTERNATIONAL FBI."
4. POSSIBILITIES FOR SOLICITING AND GETTING INFORMATION FROM THE PUBLIC.
5. DETECTING THE DISAPPEARANCE OF SPECIALISTS INTO WEAPONS WORK.
6. DETECTING THE CONVERSION OF COMMERCIAL AIRPLANES TO MILITARY

7. DETECTING SUBMARINES HIDDEN, AS THEY COULD BE, AS A MOTHBALL FLEET AT DEPTHS OF 100 FEET OR MORE.

8. INSPECTION OF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.

9. DETECTION OF FIELD TESTS OF BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL POISONS.

10. INSPECTION THROUGH ANALYSIS OF WRITTEN RECORDS OR PHYSICAL TRACES OF ARMS ACTIVITY.

11. WAYS OF MONITORING INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION OF ARMS.

THE COMMITTEE CONSISTED OF BERNARD T. FELD OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, CHAIRMAN; DONALD G. BRENNAN AND DAVID H. FRISCH, ALSO OF MIT; GARRY L. QUINN OF THE TECHNICAL SECTION OF ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN GERMANTOWN, MD., AND ROBERT S. ROCHLIN OF THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO.

THE INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL ORDER HAS THE STATED PURPOSE OF PROMOTING THE U.N. AND PEACE THROUGH EDUCATION.

RP254PED

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 4 (AP)--A DELEGATION OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT FOR A TWO-WEEK STUDY TOUR, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TANJUG REPORTED TODAY.

THE DELEGATION, RETURNING A RECENT VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES BY THE YUGOSLAV ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, PLANS TO VISIT NUCLEAR INSTITUTES HERE AND STUDY THE WORK OF YUGOSLAV NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS. THE AMERICANS ARE HEADED BY JOHN HALL, THE AEC'S DIRECTOR FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS.

RA645PED

A32

(250)

BY GORDON TAIT

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, MAY 4 (AP)--UNIVERSITY STUDENTS BOMBARDED THE U.S. ATOMIC SUBMARINE HALIBUT WITH FIRECRACKERS LAST NIGHT AND HELD TWO AMERICAN SAILORS IN A DOG HOUSE FOR RANSOM.

THE HALIBUT IS HERE WITH THE U.S. CRUISER CANBERRA FOR THE ANNUAL ANNIVERSARY OBSERVANCE OF THE BATTLE OF THE CORAL SEA. TWO YEARS AGO STUDENTS BOARDED THE U.S. CARRIER BENNINGTON, HERE ON THE SAME MISSION, AND BROUGHT THE CREW TO ACTION STATIONS BY SETTING OFF THE GENERAL ALARM.

LAST NIGHT THE YOUTHS RIGGED A CATAPULT OF BICYCLE TUBES OVERLOOKING THE HALIBUT'S BERTH AND STARTED TO BOMBARD AT LONG RANGE WITH FIVE-CENT FIRECRACKERS.

ALL THE SHOTS FELL SHORT, NOBODY WAS HURT, AND THE STUDENTS FLED WITH LOCAL POLICE IN PURSUIT.

THEN A TELEGRAM ARRIVED AT THE CANBERRA DEMANDING ONE SHILLING (11 CENTS) FROM EACH OF THE 83 OFFICERS AND 1,350 ENLISTED MEN ABOARD TO RANSOM TWO KIDNAPED AMERICAN SAILORS, DICK JAMIESON OF MICHIGAN AND REX LEARD FROM TEXAS.

(UNIVERSITY STUDENTS ARE COLLECTING MONEY TODAY TO HELP FINANCE THE AUSTRALIAN OLYMPIC TEAM'S TRIP TO ROME.)

TWO GOOD-LOOKING GIRLS HAD "ACCIDENTALLY" MET JAMIESON AND LEARD IN THE CITY AND INVITED THEM TO LOOK OVER THE UNIVERSITY. ON THE CAMPUS MALE STUDENTS POUNCED ON THE SAILORS, LOCKED THEM IN AN OUTSIZE DOG KENNEL IN THE VETERINARY SCHOOL AND CALLED IN NEWSPAPER PHOTOGRAPHERS.

AFTER SENDING THE TELEGRAM TO THE CRUISER, THE KIDNAPERS TOOK THEIR CAPTIVES OFF TO A PARTY.

LEARD AND JAMIESON WERE BACK ON THE CANBERRA BEFORE THEIR LEAVE PASSES EXPIRED AT 11 P.M. THE CRUISER'S DUTY OFFICER REFUSED TO SAY IF THE RANSOM HAD BEEN PAID. HE ALSO WOULD NOT GIVE THE HOME TOWNS OF THE TWO SAILORS.

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B55 (SEG)

(110)

MOSCOW, MAY 4 (AP)-MARSHAL OF AVIATION K. A. VERSHININ, THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE SOVIET AIR FORCE, WILL ARRIVE IN WASHINGTON MAY 14 TO VISIT AMERICA DURING U. S. ARMED FORCES WEEK, THE SOVIET PRESS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

VERSHININ WAS INVITED BY GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE, THE U. S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF. HE IS RETURNING THE VISIT GEN. NATHAN TWining MADE TO RUSSIA IN 1956 WHILE HE WAS AIR CHIEF.

AFTER SEEING THE AIR SHOW MAY 15 AT ANDREWS FIELD NEAR WASHINGTON, VERSHININ WILL TOUR THE UNITED STATES.

THE PRESS ACCOUNTS SAID HE WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY SIX AIR GENERALS AND THREE OTHER OFFICERS OF HIS STAFF.

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A148 (180)

MOSCOW, MAY 4 (AP)-PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS PASSED WORD THAT HE IS GOING TO MAKE AN IMPORTANT STATEMENT ABOUT THE FORTHCOMING SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT A SESSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) WHICH OPENS THURSDAY.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD A GROUP OF WESTERN AMBASSADORS AT THE CZECH EXHIBITION YESTERDAY THERE HAD BEEN SO MANY QUESTIONS RAISED SINCE HIS BAKU SPEECH HE FELT IT NECESSARY TO MAKE THE SOVIET SUMMIT POSITION CLEAR.

THAT WAS THE SPEECH IN WHICH HE WARNED THAT IF THE BIG FOUR FAILED TO AGREE ON A SOLUTION TO THE BERLIN PROBLEM, THE SOVIET UNION WOULD SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE WITH EAST GERMANY AND THE WEST WOULD BE BARRED FROM LAND, WATER AND AIR ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN.

SINCE THEN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THEY HAVE NO INTENTION OF WITHDRAWING THEIR GARRISONS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID HE WOULD NOT NEGOTIATE UNDER ANYTHING WHICH LOOKED LIKE A THREAT. HE SAID, HOWEVER, HE DID NOT BELIEVE THAT THE SPEECH WAS A THREAT.

IT IS KNOWN HERE, HOWEVER, THAT AT LEAST ONE OF EISENHOWER'S TOP SOVIET AFFAIRS ADVISERS BELIEVES IT WOULD BE WORTHWHILE TO RESTUDY THE SPEECH WITH THE IDEA THAT KHRUSHCHEV MAY HAVE MEANT EXACTLY WHAT HE SAID AND THAT A SERIOUS BERLIN CRISIS IS HIGHLY POSSIBLE SOMETIME DURING THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.

KS143PED

A73 (320)

CLEVELAND, OHIO, MAY 4 (AP)-CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON SAYS THE AWARD TO HIM OF A LENIN PEACE PRIZE IS NEW EVIDENCE OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S INTEREST IN "PEACE FOR ALL MANKIND."

REACHED FOR COMMENT AT ATIKOKAN, ONT., EATON, A LEADING ADVOCATE OF SOVIET-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP, SAID HE WAS "DEEPLY APPRECIATIVE OF THIS HIGH HONOR."

"SUCH RECOGNITION OF A CAPITALIST," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT, "PROVIDES STRONG NEW EVIDENCE OF WHAT I AM SURE IS THE SINCERE INTEREST OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND THEIR GOVERNMENT IN PEACE FOR ALL MANKIND."

THE PRIZES, OFFICIALLY VALUED AT \$35,000 EACH, WERE FORMERLY CALLED STALIN PRIZES. PREVIOUS AMERICAN WINNERS HAVE INCLUDED NEGRO SINGER PAUL ROBESON, AUTHOR HOWARD FAST, NEGRO EDITOR W. E. B. DUBOIS AND THE RT. REV. ARTHUR I. MOULTON, RETIRED PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL BISHOP OF UTAH.

IN ANNOUNCING THE AWARD TO EATON, THE AWARD COMMITTEE SAID THE CANADIAN-BORN MAGNATE HAS NEVER "LOST THE ABILITY OF TAKING A REALISTIC VIEW OF THE PROSPECTS FOR THE COURSE OF INTERNATIONAL

30.24-10623

DEVELOPMENTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE POISONED BY THE COLD WAR."

EATON, IT CONTINUED, HAS ARRIVED "AT THE ADAMANT CONCLUSION THAT A RELATIONSHIP OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND FRIENDSHIP CAN AND MUST BE ESTABLISHED BETWEEN THE TWO GREAT NATIONS--THE U.S.S.R. AND THE UNITED STATES."

EATON, WHO HAS HOBNOBBED WITH TOP SOVIET LEADERS OVER THE YEARS, MET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW IN 1958 AND PLAYED HOST TO FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN WHEN HE VISITED CLEVELAND LAST YEAR. MRS. EATON ENTERTAINED MRS. KHRUSHCHEV AT A WASHINGTON LUNCHEON WHEN THE SOVIET PREMIER VISITED THE UNITED STATES LAST FALL.

THE 76-YEAR-OLD INDUSTRIALIST IS CHAIRMAN OF THE STEEP ROCK IRON ORE MINES OF STEEP ROCK, ONT., THE CHESAPEAKE AND OHIO RAILWAY, THE WEST KENTUCKY COAL CO. AND A DIRECTOR OF SEVERAL OTHER LARGE CORPORATIONS.

SINCE 1954 HE HAS SPONSORED ANNUAL "THINKERS" CONFERENCES OF PROMINENT MEN AT HIS SUMMER HOME IN HIS NATIVE PUGWASH, NOVA SCOTIA. SOVIET SCIENTISTS BEGAN ATTENDING IN 1957, AND THE 1960 CONFERENCE IS TO BE HELD IN MOSCOW, IN SEPTEMBER. EATON PLANS TO ATTEND.

THE OTHER 1960 LENIN PRIZE WINNERS ANNOUNCED BY MOSCOW ARE PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA, LAURENT CASANOVA, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE FRENCH ASSEMBLY, AND AZIZ SHARIF OF IRAQ, A LEADER OF BAGHDAD'S PEACE PARTISANS.

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A158

NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH (250)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, MAY 4 (AP)-SOUTH AFRICAN FOREIGN MINISTER ERIC LOUW DECLARED TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO CONTINUE ITS STRICT RACIAL SEGREGATION POLICIES REGARDLESS OF PRESSURES AT HOME OR ABROAD.

"IN OTHER PARTS OF AFRICA THE WHITE MAN IS ABDICATING," HE ASSERTED. "WHITE RESIDENTS THERE CAN RETURN TO THEIR HOME COUNTRIES. BUT WE THREE MILLION WHITES IN SOUTH AFRICA ARE A PERMANENT POPULATION. WE ARE THE DESCENDANTS OF PEOPLE WHO HAVE LIVED IN SOUTH AFRICA FOR 300 YEARS. WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO BE SUBMERGED."

LOUW MADE THE STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ATTENDED BY 150 CORRESPONDENTS, ALL WHITE. THEN HE DROVE THROUGH LONDON'S FLOWER-DECKED STREETS TO THE COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS' CONFERENCE AT MID 10 P.M.

JEER

S OF BRITISH DEMONSTRATORS.

LOUW MAINTAINED THAT RACIAL SEGREGATION IS ESSENTIAL IN SOUTH AFRICA, NOT ONLY FOR THE PRESERVATION OF THE POSITION OF THE WHITES, BUT ALSO FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE LOT OF THE NATIVES WHO OUTNUMBER THEM 3-TO-1.

HE MADE IT PLAIN THAT NEITHER WORLD NOR COMMONWEALTH PRESSURES WOULD FORCE A CHANGE OF POLICY ON THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER HENDRIK F. VERWOERD, THE MAN HE IS REPRESENTING HERE. VERWOERD IS RECOVERING FROM BULLET WOUNDS INFLICTED BY A WHITE ASSASSIN.

WHILE LOUW WAS SPEAKING TO REPORTERS IN SOUTH AFRICA HOUSE POLICE REINFORCEMENTS KEPT BACK 2,000 BRITONS IN TRAFALGAR SQUARE.

SOME HAD WANDERED INTO THE SQUARE TO SEE THE FLAGS AND FLOWERS PUT OUT FOR PRINCESS MARGARET'S WEDDING TO ANTONY ARMSTRONG-JONES FRIDAY. BUT WHEN LOUW LEFT SOUTH AFRICA HOUSE, A BIG SECTION OF THE CROWD SET UP A CHANT OF "MURDER, MURDER."

G1150PED

A95 (330)

^{Godfrey} NIGHT LEAD DE GAULLE

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, MAY 4 (AP)—PRESIDENT DE GAULLE CAME HOME TODAY FROM ANOTHER TOUR BOOSTING HIS PRESTIGE ABROAD. AGAIN HE FOUND TROUBLE AT HOME.

BEFORE HE SETTLED AT HIS DESK IN THE ELYSEE PALACE, A RAIN OF SHOTS FROM ALGERIAN NATIONALIST GUNMEN WOUNDED ROBERT ABDELSSALAM, A PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTY FROM ALGIERS, AND KILLED HIS POLICE BODYGUARD. THIS GAVE NEW PROOF, IF ANY IS NEEDED, THAT FRANCE'S NO. 1 PROBLEM, THE WAR IN ALGERIA, HAS NOT COME ANY CLOSER TO A SOLUTION DURING DE GAULLE'S ABSENCE IN CANADA, THE UNITED STATES AND THE WEST INDIES. HOWEVER, A PARLIAMENTARY RUCKUS OVER THE FARM PROBLEM APPEARED TO HAVE SUBSIDED FOR THE TIME BEING.

THE ALGERIAN SITUATION REMAINS DISTURBING. LOCAL ELECTIONS WILL BE HELD THERE MAY 29, AND FEW ALGERIAN MODERATES HAVE YET RISKED NATIONALIST WRATH BY COMING FORWARD TO OFFER THEMSELVES AS CANDIDATES. DE GAULLE WANTS A LARGE TURN-OUT TO VINDICATE HIS BELIEF THAT MOST OF THE MOSLEMS WANT THE POLITICAL SELF-DETERMINATION HE HAS OFFERED AND WILL COOPERATE TO GET IT.

THE SHOOTING OF ABDESALAM, ONCE A LEADING FRENCH TENNIS PLAYER, ROUSED A STORM OF INDIGNATION WHEN PARLIAMENT MET THIS AFTERNOON. A CONSERVATIVE DEPUTY SPRANG TO HIS FEET AND SHOUTED ANGRILY: "EXECUTE THE ASSASSINS! WORDS ARE NOT ENOUGH -- DEEDS ARE NEEDED TO FIGHT

TERRORISM!"

ONE OF THE TWO GUNMEN WAS PURSUED AND SEIZED IN A NEARBY SUBWAY STATION. POLICE SAID HE HAD ABDELSSALAM'S BRIEFCASE AND A LOADED REVOLVER. THE SECOND MAN ESCAPED.

ALGERIA APART, DE GAULLE FOUND THE INTERNAL SITUATION OF FRANCE SOMEWHAT BETTER THAN HE LEFT IT 17 DAYS AGO. HE SPENT THE MORNING CONFERRING WITH PREMIER MICHEL DEBRE.

ALTHOUGH THE SENATE HANDED THE GOVERNMENT A MINOR DEFEAT BY VOTING DOWN ITS BILL TO END THE RIGHT OF SOME FARMERS TO DISTILL THEIR OWN LIQUOR, NOT MORE THAN ONE-FIFTH OF THE DEPUTIES ARE EXPECTED TO VOTE FOR A SOCIALIST-RADICAL CENSURE MOTION IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TOMORROW.

IN FACT THE DEPUTIES--WHO RAGED AT DE GAULLE WHEN HE REFUSED TO CALL A SPECIAL SESSION FOR THEM TO DEBATE THE PLIGHT OF FRENCH FARMERS--SHOWED SCANT INTEREST IN THE DEBATE NOW THAT IT IS FINALLY TAKING PLACE.

DEBRE, BY PROMISING TO CONSIDER AMENDMENTS FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S AGRICULTURE BILLS, HAD APPARENTLY DRAWN OFF MUCH OF THEIR FIRE.

ELSEWHERE THE FRENCH FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC SITUATION IS SATISFACTORY. EXPORTS ARE RISING AND CURRENCY RESERVES INCREASING. GRUMBLING FROM THE UNIONS ABOUT WAGES HAS NOT YET REACHED SERIOUS PROPORTIONS. #819 P

BY TOM REEDY 136

LONDON, MAY 4 (AP)—ADOLF HITLER, THE PAINTER, FINALLY DID SOMETHING TODAY FOR SOME OF THE REFUGEES HE CREATED.

TWO OF HIS WATER COLORS WERE SOLD FOR 600 POUNDS (\$1,680) WITH THE UNDERSTANDING HALF WOULD GO TO THE WORLD REFUGEE FUND.

THE PAINTINGS, DONE BY HITLER AS A YOUTH IN VIENNA, WERE AUCTIONED AT SOTHEBY'S. THE AUCTION AROUSED A LOUD PROTEST THAT WAS STILLED ONLY AFTER IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT REFUGEES WERE BEING DEALT IN.

THE PAINTINGS, OF THE AUSTRIAN PARLIAMENT AND THE RINGSTRASSE IN VIENNA, APPARENTLY WERE DONE BY HITLER IN HIS LATE TEENS AND EARLY 20S AFTER HE FLUNKED ART AND ARCHITECTURE SCHOOL AND DID ODD JOBS IN VIENNA TO KEEP ALIVE.

THEY ARE SIGNED BUT NOT DATED.

THEY CAME TO SOTHEBY'S FROM MRS. MONICA FISCHER WHO SPECIFIED THAT HALF THE PROCEEDS GO TO REFUGEES. SIR STANLEY CLARK OF SOTHEBY'S SAID HE WAS GRATIFIED THAT THE AUDIENCE, RIPPLING WITH CRITICAL COMMENT, FINALLY APPLAUDED WHEN THE OFFER TO THE REFUGEES WAS MADE KNOWN.

A MATRON IN THE AUDIENCE SAID: "THEY'RE PRETTY LITTLE WATER COLORS, SOMETHING LIKE YOUR AUNT MIGHT DO."

THE PAINTINGS WENT FOR 280 AND 320 POUNDS RESPECTIVELY TO HAROLD MORTLAKE. DEALER IN HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS, PRINTS AND OLD BOOKS.

MORTLAKE BOUGHT THE TWO HITLER PAINTINGS ON BEHALF OF THE MARQUIS OF BATH.

MORTLAKE SAID THE MARQUIS WANTED THE PAINTINGS AS HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS. HE ALREADY HAS SEVERAL HITLER ITEMS IN HIS LIBRARY INCLUDING A FIRST EDITION OF "MEIN KAMPF."

KS310PED

NIGHT LEAD OBERLAENDER

S-57

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 4 (AP)—THE RESIGNATION OF EX-NAZI

THEODOR OBERLAENDER FROM THE WEST GERMAN CABINET WAS ACCEPTED TONIGHT BY PRESIDENT HEINRICH LUEBKE.

OBERLAENDER, WHO WAS NAMED REFUGEE MINISTER IN 1953,

AGREED TO QUIT BECAUSE OF CRITICISM OF HIS NAZI PAST. HE BECAME ELIGIBLE THREE DAYS AGO FOR A LIFE PENSION.

HIS OFFER TO RESIGN WAS CONDITIONAL ON A PARLIAMENTARY INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY THAT HE WAS GUILTY OF ATROCITIES IN POLAND IN WORLD WAR II. A PARLIAMENTARY COMMISSION IS TO BE SET UP FOR THIS PURPOSE.

EAST GERMANY TODAY SENT WEST GERMAN LEGAL AUTHORITIES A DEMAND FOR OBERLAENDER'S ARREST AND EXTRADITION TO SERVE A SENTENCE OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

THE SENTENCE WAS PRONOUNCED ON HIM IN HIS ABSENCE AT A SHOW TRIAL STAGED BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME LAST WEEK.

THERE WAS NO LIKELIHOOD OF HIM BEING EXTRADITED BECAUSE WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES DO NOT RECOGNIZE JURISDICTION OF THE COMMUNIST COURT.

PS605PED NM

S47

BREMEN, GERMANY, MAY 4 (AP)--JUSTICE AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED THE ARREST TODAY OF HERMANN LUMM, HEAD OF THE BREMEN STATE CLAIMS OFFICE, AS A WAR CRIMES SUSPECT.

OFFICIALS SAID THERE IS SUSPICION THAT HE TOOK PART IN EXECUTIONS OF POLES IN LVOV IN 1941.

THE ARREST FOLLOWED A PROBE BY THE CENTRAL WEST GERMAN WAR CRIMES INVESTIGATION AGENCY.

K517PED

B77 (Q)

WARSAW, MAY 4 (AP)--THE POLISH PRESS AGENCY (PAP) TODAY REPORTED A MILITARY COURT IN THE NORTHERN POLISH CITY OF BYDGOSZCZ HAS SENTENCED AN ALLEGED WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE AGENT TO EIGHT YEARS IN PRISON.

THE DEFENDANT WAS IDENTIFIED AS ALFONS GRYGIER OF CHOJNO, NEAR SZCZECIN (FORMERLY STETTIN). HE WAS ACCUSED OF SUPPLYING INFORMATION TO THE WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE AFTER A VISIT IN 1958 TO HIS BROTHER, EDMUND GRYGIER, IN WEST BERLIN.

JT1012AED NM

A92WX

(170) NIGHT LEAD INDIA-FOOD
WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES WILL SELL INDIA 587 MILLION BUSHELS OF WHEAT AND 22 MILLION BAGS OF RICE DURING THE NEXT FOUR YEARS --STARTING JULY 1--UNDER AN AGREEMENT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SIGNED TODAY.

THE "FOOD FOR PEACE" PACT WAS THE LARGEST DEAL OF ITS KIND IN HISTORY AND EISENHOWER DECLARED:

"WE ARE FORTUNATE IN HAVING THIS MEANS OF SHARING OUR ABUNDANCE.
"THE FOOD THAT WE MAKE AVAILABLE UNDER OUR SPECIAL PROGRAMS TODAY WILL BE REFLECTED IN INDIA'S ACCELERATED PROGRESS TOMORROW.

"THAT IS WHAT WE MEAN BY 'FOOD FOR PEACE'."

INDIA WILL PAY THE EQUIVALENT OF \$1,300,000,000 IN RUPEES FOR THE GRAIN. MOST OF THE MONEY WILL BE LOANED BACK TO INDIA FOR ITS ECONOMIC PROGRAM.

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID INDIA INTENDS TO PLACE ALL THE RICE IN STORAGE AND WILL NOT USE IT FOR IMMEDIATE CONSUMPTION. THIS WAS SEEN AS AN ASSURANCE TO THAILAND AND OTHER RICE-PRODUCING NATIONS THAT HAD EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT THE AGREEMENT.

THE AGREEMENT CALLS FOR DELIVERY OF THREE MILLION TONS OF WHEAT FOR IMMEDIATE CONSUMPTION AND A MILLION TONS FOR RESERVE IN EACH OF THE FOUR YEARS.

UNDER THE PLAN INDIA FOR THE FIRST TIME WILL BE ABLE TO ACCUMULATE A RESERVE STOCK OF FOUR MILLION TONS OF WHEAT AND A MILLION TONS OF RICE BY 1964 FOR EMERGENCY USE.

RZ805PED

30.24-10625

B43 (Q)

(Q)

BY DON HUTH
PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, MAY 4 (AP)--RED CHINA'S CHOU EN-LAI ARRIVES IN THIS NEUTRAL SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATION TOMORROW FOR A FIVE-DAY VISIT. HE IS ASSURED OF A HEARTY WELCOME.

THOUSANDS OF VILLAGERS AND SCHOOL CHILDREN BEGAN POURING INTO PHNOM PENH TODAY BY BUS AND TRUCK TO SEE CHOU. CAMBODIA HAS ABOUT 300,000 CHINESE INHABITANTS AMONG ITS FIVE MILLION PEOPLE.

ROADS HAVE BEEN PAVED, STREETS SWEEPED AND FLAGS AND BANNERS HAVE GONE UP. ELABORATE WELCOMING CEREMONIES ARE PLANNED AT POCHENTONG AIRPORT.

CHOU COMES HERE AFTER VISITS TO INDIA, BURMA AND NEPAL, WHERE HE TALKED WITH LEADERS ON BORDER DISPUTES.

CAMBODIA, A NEAR NEIGHBOR, HAS BEEN CAREFUL TO EMPHASIZE THAT CHOU'S VISIT DOES NOT REPRESENT ANY CHANGE IN ITS NEUTRALITY.

SEVERAL WESTERN NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE, WILL NOT BE REPRESENTED IN THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS GREETING FOR CHOU.

RA620PED

B25WX (SEG)

(280) RED RADIO

WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)--RED CHINA HAS CLIMBED PAST THE UNITED STATES IN ITS VOLUME OF INTERNATIONAL RADIO BROADCASTS, THE HEAD OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAID TODAY.

HENRY LOOMIS REPORTED RADIO PEIPING IS NOW PUTTING FORTH 674 PROGRAM HOURS PER WEEK IN INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTS, NEARLY ONE-THIRD MORE THAN THE 512 HOURS RECORDED AT THE START OF THIS YEAR.

THIS PLACES THE UNITED STATES--AT 590 HOURS A WEEK--IN FOURTH PLACE BEHIND COMMUNIST CHINA, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC'S 625 HOURS AND SOVIET RUSSIA'S 975 HOURS.

LOOMIS, WHOSE AGENCY HANDLES THE U. S. GOVERNMENT OVERSEAS BROADCASTING EFFORTS, HAD TOLD CONGRESS EARLIER THIS YEAR THAT THE RED CHINESE MIGHT SURPASS THE U. S. OUTPUT SOME TIME IN 1960. BUT THE SPEED OF THE CHINESE ADVANCE HAS CAUSED SOME SURPRISE HERE.

AN INCREASE IN OTHER TYPES OF COMMUNIST CHINESE PROPAGANDA HAS ALSO BEEN NOTED IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD, INCLUDING LATIN AMERICA.

LOOMIS, WHO SPOKE IN AN INTERVIEW, PREDICTED A FURTHER STEPUP IN INTERNATIONAL RADIO COMPETITION BOTH BY THE REDS AND BY OTHERS.

HE SAID THE WORLDWIDE TOTAL NOW STANDS AT 12,000 HOURS A WEEK, HAS BEEN RISING ABOUT 10 PER CENT A YEAR, AND WILL IF ANYTHING INCREASE AT AN EVER GREATER RATE AS NEW COUNTRIES GET THEIR OWN STATIONS ON THE AIR.

THE VOICE OF AMERICA IS UNABLE TO ADD MUCH TO ITS BROADCASTING RATE NOW BECAUSE OF ITS LIMITED NUMBER OF TRANSMITTERS. NEW U. S. STATIONS ARE BEING BUILT IN NORTH CAROLINA AND IN WEST AFRICA BUT THEY WILL NOT BE READY FOR MANY MONTHS.

THE RED CHINESE NOW HAVE 22 INTERNATIONAL PROPAGANDA TRANSMITTERS ON THE AIR COMPARED WITH 10 A YEAR AGO.

DURING 1959, WHILE TOTAL COMMUNIST BROADCASTING INCREASED 5 PER CENT, RADIO PEIPING ZOOMED UP 17 PER CENT TO A TOTAL OF 512 HOURS PER WEEK.

CR519AED

END-MAY 4, 1960